Date: _____

Regents Review: Earth Science Reference Tables

Direction: use the Earth Science Reference Tables to answer all questions on a separate piece of paper.

Equations:

- 1. What is the equation for density?
- 2. What is the density of a substance when the volume is 5.0 cm³ and the mass is 25 grams?
- 3. What is the gradient if a student measures the ground temperature to be 30° C and directly two meters above that same location 35° C?

Generalized Landscape Regions of New York State:

- 1. Long Island is apart of what landscape region?
- 2. How many landscape regions are there in New York State?
- 3. What is the northern most New York State landscape region?
- 4. What is the southern most New York State landscape region?
- 5. What is the eastern most New York State landscape region?

Generalized Bedrock Geology of New York State:

- 1. What type of rock is Slide Mountain?
- 2. What is the latitude and longitude of Slide Mountain?
- 3. What geological period does the rock around Syracuse come from?
- 4. What rock type and geologic period do rocks from Long Island come from?
- 5. What is the latitude and longitude of Binghamton?

Surface Ocean Currents:

- 1. What is the current that runs along the eastern coast of the United States?
- 2. What is the current that runs along the western coast of the United States?
- 3. What type of current is the Brazil Current?
- 4. What type of current is the Labrador Current?

Tectonic Plates:

- 1. What type of plate boundary is the San Andreas Fault?
- 2. What type of plate boundary is the Aleutian Trench?
- 3. What type of plate boundary is the Peru-Chile Trench?
- 4. What is the latitude and longitude of the Hawaiian Hot Spot?

Regents Review: Earth Science Reference Tables

Rock Cycle

- 1. How can a sedimentary rock change to an igneous rock?
- 2. How can an igneous rock change to a metamorphic rock?
- 3. How can a metamorphic rock change to a sedimentary rock?

Relationship of Transported Particle Size to Water Velocity

- 1. What is the minimum size of a cobble?
- 2. What is the maximum size of a pebble?
- 3. What is the smallest sized particle?
- 4. What is the largest sized particle?

Scheme for Igneous Rock Identification

- 1. What is the environment of formation for granite?
- 2. What is the grain size for very coarse textures?
- 3. Name two rocks that are vesicular?
- 4. What is the environment of formation for pumice?
- 5. Name two rocks that have a light color and felsic composition?

Scheme for Sedimentary Rock Identification

- 1. What rock consists of rounded fragments?
- 2. This sedimentary rock consists of compacted plant remains?
- 3. Name an organic rock cemented together by calcite?
- 4. What clastic rock consists of the smallest grain size?
- 5. What is rock salts composition?

Scheme for Metamorphic Rock Identification

- 1. What type of texture does Gneiss have?
- 2. What rock was formed by contact metamorphism?
- 3. Name a coarse grained, non-foliated rock?
- 4. Which rock comes from the metamorphism of sandstone?
- 5. What rock will bubble with acid (HCI)?

Inferred Properties of Earth's Interior:

- 1. What is the density of the continental crust?
- 2. What is the density of the oceanic crust?
- 3. What is the temperature at the boundary between the Outer Core and the Inner Core?
- 4. What is the pressure at the boundary between the Outer Core and the Inner Core?
- 5. What is the density of the stiffer mantle?

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Earthquake P-wave and S-wave Travel Time:

- 1. What is the minimum number of seismic stations needed to locate the epicenter of an earthquake?
- 2. If an earthquakes epicenter is 3000 km away from a seismograph station; approximately how long did the p-wave take to arrive to the seismograph station?
- 3. A p-wave took 3 minutes and 20 seconds to reach a seismic station; approximately how long did it take for the s-wave to reach the same station?
- 4. A p-wave arrives at 3:00 and the s-wave arrives at 3:07:20, what is the exact distance that the seismic station is away from the epicenter?
- 5. If a p-wave arrived at a seismic station at 12:10 and the s-wave arrived at 12:17, what is the time of origin of the earthquake?

Dewpoint Temperatures:

- 1. What is the dewpoint if the dry bulb temperature is 16° C and the wet bulb temperature is 10° C?
- 2. What is the dewpoint if the dry bulb temperature is 10° C and the wet bulb temperature is 8° C?
- 3. What is the wet bulb temperature if the dewpoint is 9° C and the dry bulb temperature is 16° C?
- 4. What is the dewpoint if the dry bulb temperature is 18° C and the wet bulb temperature is 15° C?

Relative Humidity:

- 1. What is the relative humidity if the dry bulb temperature is 16° C and the wet bulb is 10° C?
- 2. What is the relative humidity if the dry bulb temperature is 10° C and the wet bulb is 8° C?
- 3. What is the wet bulb temperature if the relative humidity is 9° C and the dry bulb is 16° C?
- 4. What is the relative humidity if the dry bulb temperature is 18° C and the wet bulb is 15° C?

Temperature:

- 1. If the temperature is 10° C, what is the equivalent Fahrenheit temperature?
- 2. What is 20° C equal to in Fahrenheit?
- 3. What is 160° F equal to in Kelvin?

Pressure:

- 1. If the pressure was recorded to be 992.0 millibars. How many inches of Mercury is that equal to?
- 2. What is 1000.0 millibars equal to in inches of mercury?
- 3. How many millibars is 30.00 inches of mercury equal to?

<u>Selected Properties of Earth's Atmosphere</u>:

- 1. What is the boundary between the stratosphere and the mesosphere?
- 2. What is the boundary between the mesosphere and the thermosphere?
- 3. Does temperature increase or decrease in the troposphere?
- 4. Does temperature increase or decrease in the mesosphere?
- 5. Does pressure increase or decrease in the troposphere?

Regents Review: Earth Science Reference Tables

Electromagnetic Spectrum

- 1. What has the largest wave length?
- 2. What has the smallest wavelength?
- 3. What part of visible light has the smallest wave length?
- 4. What part of visible light has the largest wave length?
- 5. What part of the electromagnetic spectrum is on either side of visible light?

Planetary Winds and Moisture Belts:

- 1. Which way do the planetary winds blow between 30°N and 60°N?
- 2. Does the equator experience wet or dry weather?
- 3. At 30° S latitude, are the winds diverging or converging?

Luminosity and Temperature of Stars

- 1. What is the most massive type of stars?
- 2. What is the name of the smallest star on the Luminosity and Temperature of Stars chart?
- 3. How many times more luminous is Aldebaran then our Sun?
- 4. What is the approximate temperature of Polaris?
- 5. Name three stars that are apart of the main sequence?
- 6. The hottest stars are what color?
- 7. The coolest stars are what color?
- 8. Betelgeuse is how many times brighter then our Sun?
- 9. What is luminosity?
- 10. What is the temperature of our Sun?

Solar System Data

- 1. What is the mean distance of Mercury from the Sun?
- 2. What is the period of revolution of Venus?
- 3. What is the eccentricity of Mars's orbit?
- 4. What is Saturn's density?
- 5. What is Earth's equatorial diameter?
- 6. Which planet has the most eccentric orbit?

Properties of Common Minerals

- 1. What is magnetite hardness?
- 2. What two minerals bubble with acid?
- 3. What minerals composition is SiO₂?
- 4. Which mineral can have both a metallic and nonmetallic luster?
- 5. What mineral is used in pencil lead?
- 6. Does fluorite have cleavage or fracture?